

What is Yoga?

If you thought that yoga was all about bending and twisting your body in odd shapes, it's time to rethink. Yoga is much more. In very simple words, giving care to your body, mind and breath is yoga.

Derived from the Sankrit word 'yuj' which means 'to unite or integrate'. Yoga is all about harmonizing the body with the mind and breath through the means of various breathing exercises, yoga poses (asanas) and meditation.

FUNDAMENTALS OF YOGA



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Basic Fundamentals of Yoga

The basic fundamentals of Yoga is based on the concept that human beings are basically spiritual beings and aims to free us from the shackles of this worldly bondage that ties us down to our mundane existence of wants, wishes and desires. Yoga aims to make us realize our inner divinity which is much beyond our body mind and possession.

In order to attain this superior level of consciousness, it is important that as individuals we lead a moral life that is guided by the principals of law, order, truthfulness, virtue, chastity, compassion and kindness. It is only when we follow these basic guidelines that we can realise our true nature fully.

Yoga is a mind and body practise, which means one, has to exercise both the mind and the body to reap the benefits. Firstly we need to practise the yogic poses correctly every day, which would keep our body fit. Secondly we need to engage in daily meditations so that we can understand of our minds and discover our true consciousness.

Yoga is all about breaking the shackles of regularity, which binds us to a pattern of life. In order to become a perfect yogi an individual needs to replace undesirable habit patterns with positive ones. As part of the Yogic philosophy a yogi needs to let go all types of attachment, which alone holds the key to our liberation.

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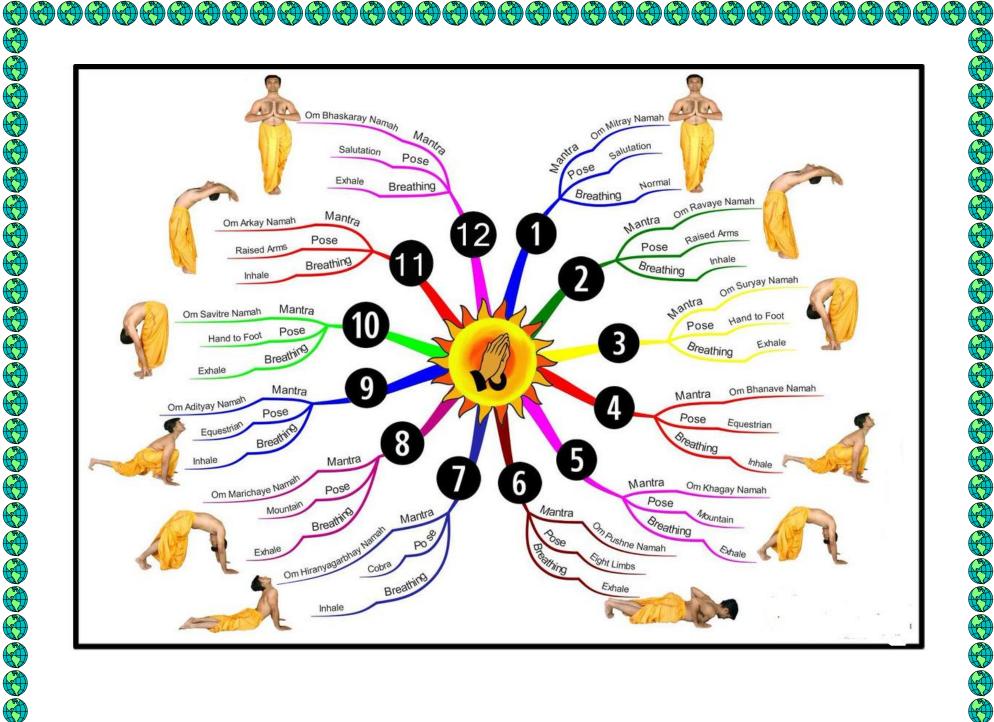
The masters or gurus who teach yoga to his disciples are regarded as channels of benevolent energies, or blessings. The process by which a guru blesses a disciple is called "transmission" (samcâra) in section schools of Jaina yoga and Buddhist Yoga.
 Yoga is basically initiatory in nature and one needs guidance from a qualified teacher to attain success in this

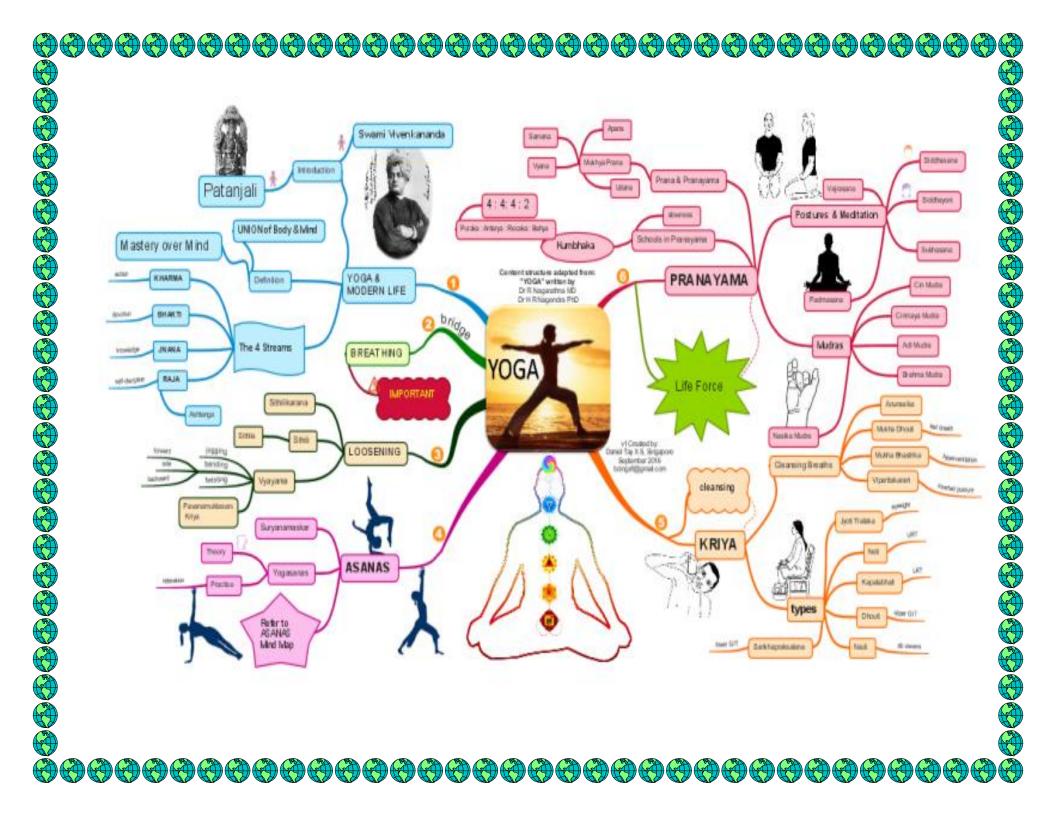
consciousness, the more shall he feel the need for a

line. The higher one proceeds in the level of

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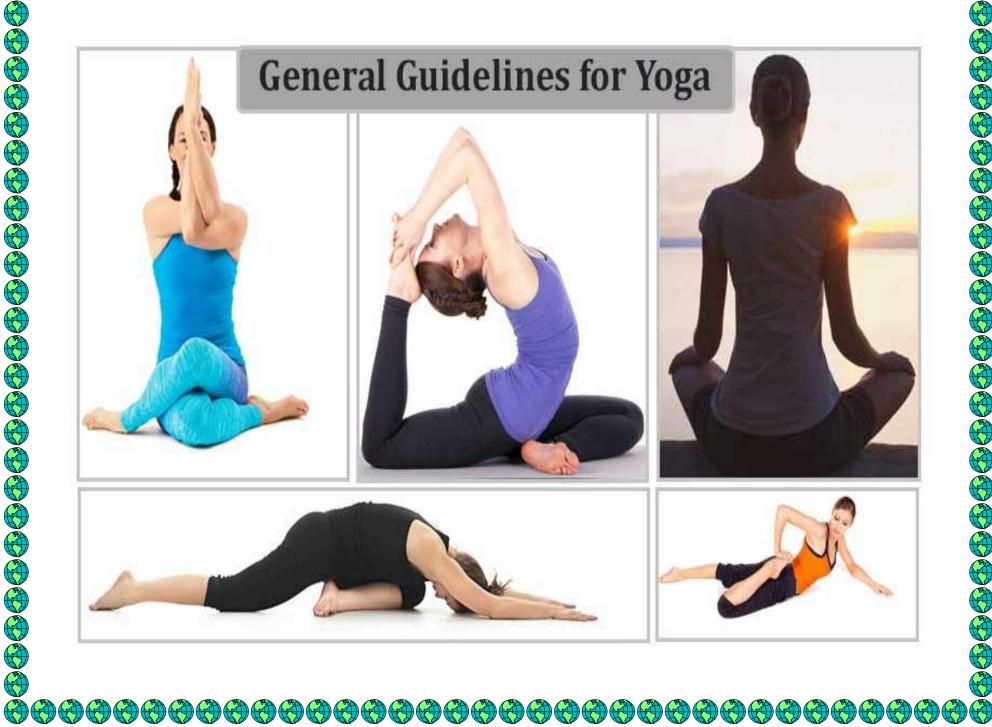
proper guru.





HOW YOGA CAN HELP US Yoga improves strength, balance and flexibility.

- Yoga helps with back pain relief. 2.
- Yoga can ease arthritis symptoms. 3.
- 4. Yoga benefits heart health.
- Yoga relaxes you, to help you sleep better. 5.
- Yoga can mean more energy and brighter moods. 6.
- Yoga helps you manage stress.
- 8. Yoga connects you with a supportive community.
- 9. Yoga promotes better self-care.



Guidelines for Yoga Practice:

Yogic practice should be done on an empty stomach or light stomach. Consume small amount of honey in lukewarm water if you feel weak. Bladder and bowels should be empty before starting Yogic practices. A mattress, Yoga mat, durrie or folded blanket should be used for the practice.

Yoga based lifestyle modules for health promotion in healthy population;

Yoga Based life style module to improve immune resilience in healthy population of all age groups.

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Do's and Don'ts Do's: One must always practice yoga early in the morning, after taking bath and without eating anything. You can even perform yoga before bath, but after practice you must wait for some time and then take bath. Keep the doors, windows open for fresh air and light while performing yoga. Always practice yoga by spreading a blanket or carpet on a leveled floor. While practicing yoga, you must concentrate only on yoga and try to keep away from unwanted thoughts.

Don'ts: Women should not practice yoga during their menstrual period or pregnancy or any such other case. Never practice yoga in smoky places or in areas with foul smell. Children below 8 years of age should not be forced to practice yoga. During illness, after surgeries, fractures, sprains, one should refrain from doing yoga. Resume practicing yoga only after consulting a physician. Do not suppress yourself from sneezing, coughing etc. while practicing yoga.

Common Yoga Protocol:

Forty-Five-minute module: The Common Yoga Protocol of IDY that was developed by a team of leading Yoga experts / Yoga Masters include safe practices to improve physical, mental, emotional and spiritual health of the population. Regular practice

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on empty stomach is recommended to improve immune resilience.
Twenty and ten minute modules are recommended for children, adults.

recommended for children, adults,
Youths and the elderly population to be repeated twice a day (morning and evening).

Apart from CYP; Jalaneti, Sutraneti and Bhastrika Kriyas are recommended once or twice in a week and Yoga nidra for 20-30 minutes twice or thrice a week.

Yogic Diet

•Follow the recommendations as per the medical advice on diet for your condition of diabetes, or heart disease etc. and add-on these concepts from yoga that promotes mental health.

 This includes wholesome nutritious freshly cooked traditional home cooked food with plenty of fresh vegetables and

fruits (with restrictions as per your disease condition) with added traditional spices in moderate quantities, consumed at regular timings. Abstinence from substance abuse including tobacco, alcohol and other addictive drugs

10 MINUTES YOGA

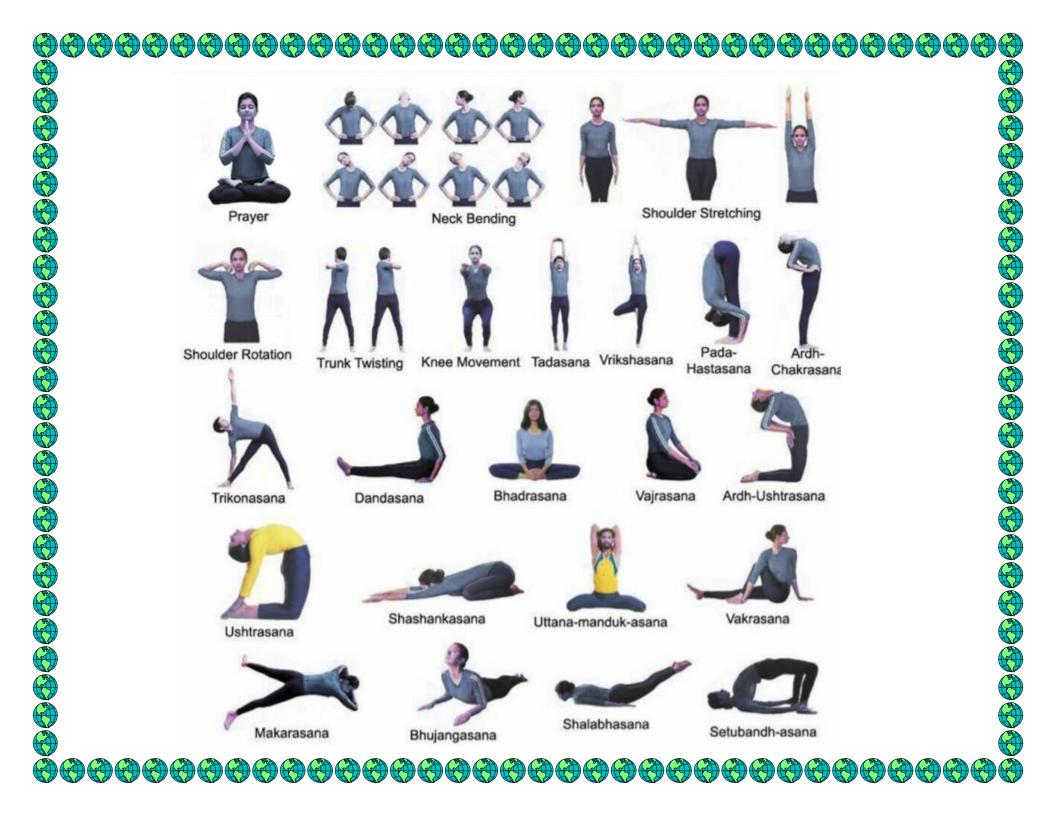
COMMON YOGA PROTOCOL - 10 MINUTES						
	Practices	Name of the Practice	Duration (Minutes)			
A	Starting	Prayer	30 seconds			
В	Loosening Practices (SukṣmaVyāyāma / CālanaKriyā)	Neck Bending	2 minutes			
		Shoulder movement				
		Trunk Movement				
С	Yoga Practices					
	Āsanas performed	Tadāsana (The Palm tree posture)	1 minute			
	in standing posture	ArdhaChakrāsana (The Half wheel posture)	1 minute			
	Āsana performed in sitting posture	Sasakāsana (The Hare posture)	1 minute			
	Āsana performed while lying on the stomach	Bhujangāsana (The Cobra posture)	1 minute			
	Āsana performed while lying on the back	PawanaMuktāsana (The Wind releasing posture)	1 minute			
D	Pranayama	(AnulomaViloma /Nadiswhodhana Pranayama) The Alternate nostril breathing (2 rounds)	1 minutes			
E	Dhyāna	The Meditation	1 minutes			
	Closing	Sankalpa/ Shanti patha	30 seconds			
	TOTAL DURATION		10 minutes			

20 MINUTES YOGA

П	COMMON YOGA PROTOCOL - 20 MINUTES				
	Practices	Name of the Practice	Duration (Minutes)		
Α	Starting	Prayer	30 seconds		
В	Loosening Practices	Neck Bending			
	(SukṣmaVyāyāma /	Shoulder movement	2.5 minutes		
	CālanaKriyā)	Trunk Movement			
С	Yoga Practices				
		Tadāsana (The Palm tree posture)	1 minute		
	Āsanas performed in standing posture	PadaHatasana(The Hands to the feet			
		posture)/ArdhaChakrāsana (The Half wheel posture)	2 minutes		
		Trikonāsana (The Triangle posture)	1 minute		
	Āsanas performed in sitting posture	Bhadrāsana (The Firm/Auspicious posture)	1 minute		
		ArdhaUshtrāsana (The Half camel posture)	1 minute		
		Sasakāsana (The Hare posture)	1 minute		
		Vakrāsana (The Seated twist posture)	1 minute		
	Āsana performed while lying on the stomach	Bhujangāsana (The Cobra posture)	1 minute		
	Āsana performed while lying on the back	PawanaMuktāsana (The Wind releasing posture)	1 minute		
D	Kriya	Kaphalabhati (The Shining skull practice) 1 rounds, 30 cycles each	1 minute		
E	Pranayama	AnulomaViloma Pranayama (The Alternate nostril breathing) (5 rounds)	2 minutes		
		Bhramari Pranayama(BhramariRechaka) (The Bee sound breathing) (3 rounds)	1.5 minutes		
F	Dhyāna	The Meditation	2 minutes		
	Closing	Sankalp/ Shanti patha	30 seconds		
	TOTAL DURATION	Jankarp, Jilana patna	000001100		
	TOTAL DURATION 20 minutes				

45 MINUTES YOGA

Ш	COMMON YOGA P	ROTOCOL - 45 MINUTES	
	Practices	Name of the Practice	Duration (Minutes)
A	Starting	Prayer	1
В	Loosening	Neck Bending	2
	Practices	Shoulder movement	2
	(SukṣmaVyāyāma / CālanaKriyā)	Trunk Movement	1
		Knee Movement	1
C	Yoga Practices		
	Āsanas performed in standing posture	Tadāsana (The Palm tree posture)	1
		Vrikshāsana (The Tree posture)	2
		Pada-hastāsana (The Hands to the feet posture)	1
		ArdhaChakrāsana (The Half wheel posture)	1
		Trikonāsana (The Triangle posture)	2
	Āsanas performed in sitting posture	Bhadrāsana (The Firm/auspicious posture)	1
		Vajrāsana The Thunderbolt/diamond posture)	1
		ArdhaUshtrāsana (The Half camel posture)	1
		Ushtrāsana (The Camel posture)	1
		Sasakāsana (The Hare posture)	1
		UtthanaMandukāsana (The Stretched up-frog posture)	1
		Vakrāsana (The Seated twist posture)	2
	Āsanas performed while lying on the stomach	Makarāsana (The Crocodile posture)	1
		Bhujangāsana (The Cobra posture)	1
		Shalabhāsana (The Locust posture)	1
	Āsanas performed while lying on the back	Setubandhāsana (The Bridge posture)	1
while l		Utthanapadāsana (The Raised leg posture)	0.5
		ArdhaHalāsana (The Half plough posture)	0.5
		PawanaMuktāsana (The Wind releasing posture)	2
		Shavāsana (The Corpse posture)	2





Note:

- 1. Yoganidra for 20 minutes is advised for twice or thrice a week
- 2. Jalaneti and Sutraneti may be practiced once or twice a week.

Sankalpa: (End the Yoga Practice Session with a Sankalpa)

I commit, to make myself into a healthy, peaceful, joyful and loving human being. Through every action of mine, I will strive to create a peaceful and loving atmosphere around me. I strive to break the limitations of who I am right now and include the entire world as my own. I recognize the kinship of my own life with every other life. I recognize the unity of all there is.

